QSLing – Paper & Electronic



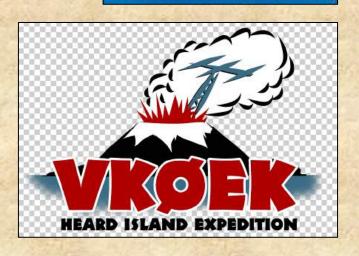


Jerry Spring VE6TL January, 2024

Outline

- What is a QSL Card?
- · Why QSL?
- Paper QSL Cards
 - Design
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- Electronic QSLs
 - LOTW, eQSL, QRZCQ
 - Email
- Certificates
- References





What is a QSL Card?

"The final courtesy of a contact" "QSL" means "I confirm reception"

Traditionally, every ham operator should have their own, unique QSL card and be prepared to provide one to those who request one.



Why QSL?

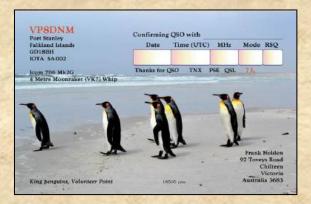
- To confirm important contacts (DX, special events, DXpeditions, etc.)
- To have one from each state, province, country?
- To confirm contacts for awards/certificates
- To collect foreign stamps
- To display in the shack or in albums
- Some are sold to postcard collectors who resell them for a dollar or two each, while others are listed in online auction sites for \$5 and up (I have no idea why anyone would buy them.)
- How many should I get? Depends on your operating habits and preferences.

Certificates/Awards

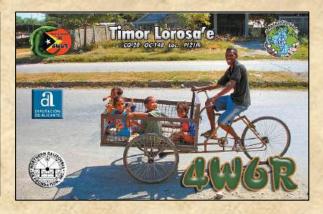


Designing a Paper QSL Card

- Typical size is 9 x 14 cm (3.5" X 5.5")
- You can use any graphics software that can save images in common formats. Some services will design cards for you.
- The back of the card can be selected from a variety of standard forms (two sided is optional)
- Be creative! It should be eye-catching and also informative
- Use your own photographs or "borrow" others
- Should convey something about yourself or your location
- Should be done "tastefully"
- Many people print their own cards using shareware available online





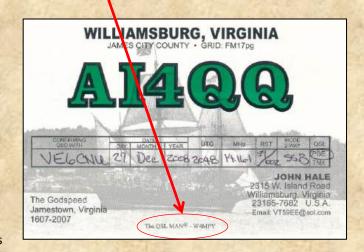


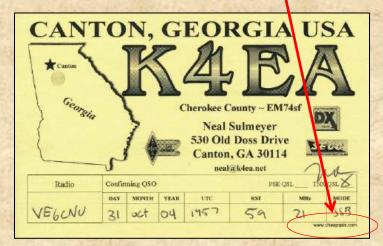
What's on the back?

1706 M Hamps	mith larsue Drive tead, MD 21074 US	Address	, ITU Zone, G	rid Square, (County
Confir	ming QSO with:	Via			
	Date	UTC	MHz	Mode	RS(T)
		Multip	e QSOs		

Typical Costs for Paper QSLs*

- Depends on single or full colour, matte vs glossy, paper quality, one sided or two sided
- UX5UO is C\$98 to \$129 per 1,000 cards
- QSL Concept Canada is C\$89/1,000 cards but will print as few as 100 cards for \$49
- QSLWORKS Cont. US Only \$162/1,000 cards
- Cheap QSL Cards: Black Ink: US\$9.99/100 cards
- "The QSL Man" Wayne Carroll, W4MPY SK (2019 Age 87)





Direct Mail - Do's & Don'ts

DO:

- Look up station on QRZ.com and follow QSL instructions, if any
- Double check you have correctly filled out your QSL card
- Send US\$2.00 and self-addressed envelope to US/CDN Stations
- Fold dollar bills inside folded SAE
- Double check address before mailing
- Use OQRS, if possible, for foreign QSLs and DXpeditions
- Follow-up with email if no card received within 3 4 months

DON'T:

- Send dollar bills to foreign stations, unless you are willing to gamble
- When sending money, never include callsigns in the address

Preferences – QRZ.com

- Some refuse to QSL
- Some provide explicit instructions
- Some will direct you to their QSL Manager



DX Example – IR2C





Sezione ARI Cinisello Balsamo

c/o Calcara Calzature - Via F.Ili Bandiera 97 Sesto San Giovanni - MI 20099 Italy

QSL: LOTW, EQSL, BUREAU, DIRECT

Email: ari.cinisello@tin.it

Ham Member Lookups: 56492

Label

Biography

Detail

Logbook 2407

Log a NEW contact with IR2C...

All our QSO will be regularly uploaded to eQSL and LoTW. We accept also QSL via bureau or direct.

For the direct QSL only

New postal rates in Italy 2020

1.15 EUR for Europe

2.40 EUR outside Europe

3.10 EUR Pacific (VK-ZL-etc.)

This is for lightweight letters, max 20 grams standard size.

Should you want to receive a direct QSL from IR2C, please include:

2 USD for Europe + SAE

3 USD outside Europe + SAE

4 USD for Pacific (VK-ZL-etc.) + SAE

---- Please no IRCs and no STAMPs ----

IF NOT ENOUGH CONTRIBUTION TO COVER QSL COSTS, DIRECT QSL CARDS WILL BE REPLYED VIA BURO

You can send your direct QSL to our manager:

IK2FTB Franza Alfredo Via N.Machiavelli 46 20092 Cinisello Balsamo - MI Italy

QSL Bureau

Cheapest and slowest way to exchange paper cards

- Most countries have a QSL bureau
 - RAC in Canada
 - Service provided by RAC through volunteers (members or not)
- Send batches of your QSL cards to the outgoing bureau
 - Save postage by shipping cards in bulk:
 - Current rates are C\$2.71 (up to 30g) Int'l letter/postcard
 - C\$1.07 up to 30g within Canada
 - C\$5.47 400g to 500g within Canada
 - Cards weigh about 3g each, so can ship 150 cards to
 Ottawa for price of two cards sent direct international
 - Make sure all your cards show callsigns clearly and sorted alphabetically, as this helps the sorters
- Outgoing QSL Bureau address: https://www.rac.ca/qsl-bureau/

QSL Bureau - Incoming

- Canadian provinces have either their own <u>incoming bureau</u> or share the duty with nearby provinces
- The VA6/VE6 Incoming QSL Bureau: http://buro.ve6hams.ca/
 - Contains a page which explains how this bureau works
 - If you are new and expect to receive cards, please notify the bureau chief (VE6TL) and eTransfer (preferred method) \$5.00 to cover local postage and supplies
 - You will be notified if/when funds run low
 - Make sure your home and email addresses are listed and are correct in QRZ.com
- If you relocate, it is your legal responsibility to notify ISED at the Amateur Radio Service Centre within 30 days. The bureau also checks your address listed here. The link is provided on the bureau website. The VA6/VE6 Bureau would also like to be notified.

Electronic QSLs

- Several different options: LOTW and eQSL are most popular
- QRZCQ.com and QRZ.com free databases but no printable cards
- Require registration and providing authentication of your license/certificate (LOTW and eQSL)
- Offer certificates/awards: Paper or Plaques
- Awards are not free
- Free "back-up" of electronic log, should your PC files disappear or get corrupted
- The ADIF is the common currency of electronic logging (Amateur Data Interchange Format) – Virtually all logging program use this format to handle QSOs

Logbook of the World



- ARRL membership is not required
- Need to register in order to obtain a Callsign Certificate and an LOTW account
- Electronically submit contacts (QSOs) for confirmation
- View your submitted QSOs and resulting confirmations online
- View your <u>DXCC</u>, <u>VUCC</u>, <u>WAS</u>, <u>WAZ</u> and <u>WPX</u> award progress online
- Electronically submit confirmations for <u>credit</u> toward DXCC, VUCC, WAS, WAZ and WPX awards
- To claim awards, QSLs cost \$0.12 (USD) each (no volume discounts)
- To get started: https://lotw.arrl.org/lotw-help/getting-started/

LOTW Award Accounts

Your Logbook DXCC Account (VE6TL - CANADA)

Account Status

DXCC Award	New LoTW QSLs	LoTW QSLs in Process	DXCC Credits Awarded	Total (AII)	Total (Current)
Mixed *	5	0	320	325	323
<u>CW</u> *	7	0	302	309	307
Phone *	8	0	269	277	275
<u>Digital</u>	146	0	55	201	201
<u>160M</u>	23	0	24	47	46
80M *	32	0	101	133	132
40M *	21	0	166	187	186
30M *	51	0	151	202	200
20M *	7	0	311	318	316
<u>17M</u> *	27	0	176	203	202
<u>15M</u> *	7	0	249	256	254
<u>12M</u> *	7	0	148	155	155
10M *	4	0	179	183	183
<u>6M</u>	0	0	4	4	4
<u>2M</u>	0	0	1	1	1
Challenge *	179	0	1499		1678
5-Band *					

^{* =} Award has been issued

View Award Credit Matrix

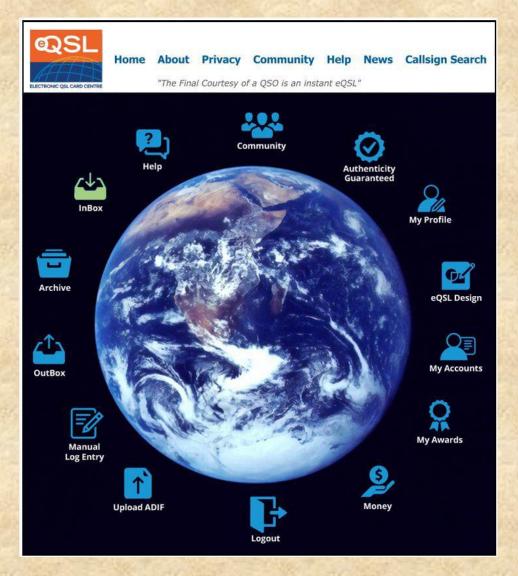
Your Logbook WAS Account (VE6TL - WAS)

Account Status

WAS Award	New LoTW QSLs	QSLs in Process	Credits Awarded	Total
<u>Mixed</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>160M</u>	49	0	1	50
<u>80M</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>40M</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>30M</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>20M</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>17M</u>	48	0	0	48
<u>15M</u>	49	0	1	50
<u>12M</u>	31	0	2	33
<u>10M</u>	49	0	1	50
<u>6M</u>	36	0	1	37
<u>CW</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>Phone</u>	50	0	0	50
<u>Digital</u>	49	0	1	50
FT4	44	0	0	44
<u>FT8</u>	50	0	0	50

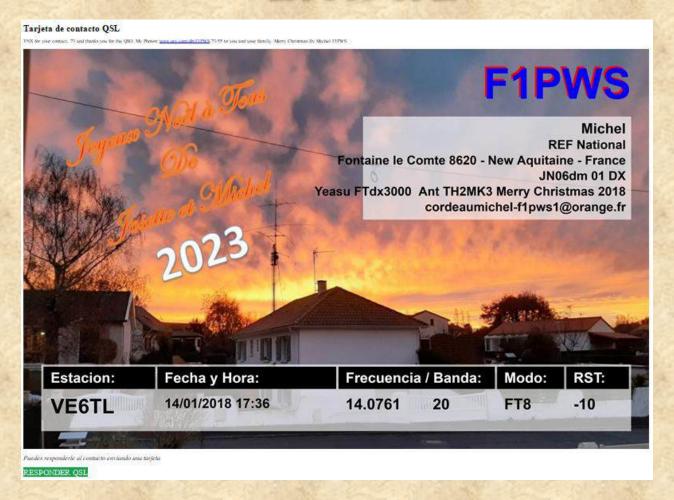
Jerry

eQSL



- Many equivalent awards to LOTW
- Many additional awards (including eEchoLink award)
- Can design your own QSL Card, use a "canned" design, or import your own
- Easier to use than LOTW
- Bronze, Silver and Gold memberships
- Over 90% of users have never contributed monetarily
- Many other features:
 - Forums
 - Real-time chat rooms
 - Propagation forecaster

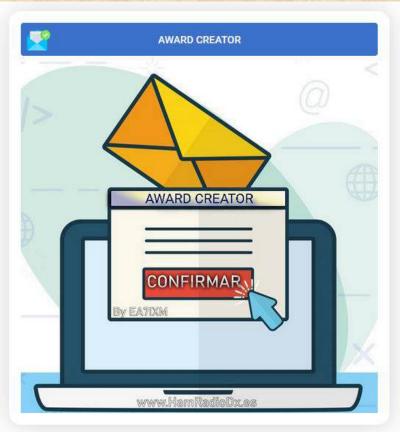
EMAIL



Generated on Spanish website

Click link on Bottom:





https://hamradiodx.es/qslhamradio.php?lang=es

Now Create Custom QSL:

Data of your station		INDIVIDUAL QSL	SL CREATOR (QSL ADIF)
* Callsing	Show calls on card	QSO data	
* Name		* Callsing	Name
* Address		Date	Hour Time zone
* Location		mm / dd / yyyy	00 : 00 0:00 UTC
		•	160m
* Province		Mode RST	
* Country		GENERATE CARD	
Grid Locator	пи со	Background images	
Reference		CW-6	
		Custom image background (1400px x	900px)
* E-Mail		Browse No file selected.	
		Select a style for your callsign	
■ Keep data		Style 1	
		Color for the callsign:	Color for callsign shadow:

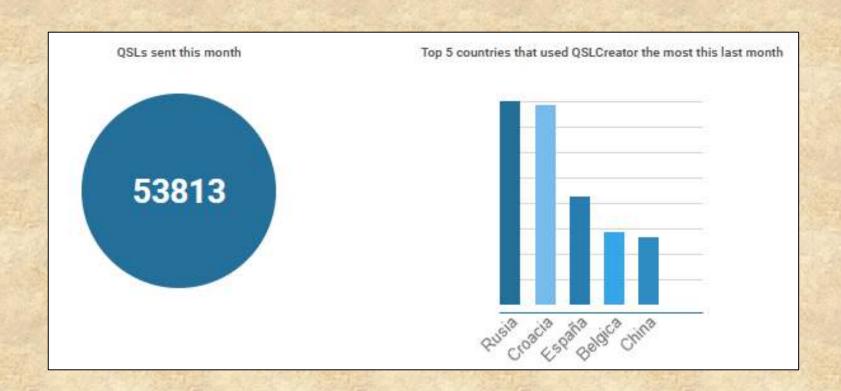
https://hamradiodx.es/tarjeta_qsl.php?lang=en

Select Background Image (Or use your own):



https://hamradiodx.es/tarjeta_qsl.php?lang=en

Popularity of this method:



https://hamradiodx.es/tarjeta_qsl.php?lang=en



"Club Log is an online database with a suite of powerful tools supporting active DXers"

- Generate personal reports, showing which DXCC countries you have worked and/or confirmed, when you first worked them, which ones you still need, and which are the most likely to QSL
- See how you stand relative to your peers in various league tables and challenges
- Analyze your log for possible/likely errors in the DXCC allocations
- Predict the bands and times on which you are most likely to work almost any DX station, based on actual QSOs in the logs uploaded to Club Log, and draw great circle maps
- Allows use of OQRS by members (Online QSL Request Service)

OQRS

- Allows requesting cards from Club Log users (free to all hams worldwide)
- When requesting QSL cards, you have two options: Free and Pay
 - Both options require manually entering QSO details, which will then be compared to the online log submitted by the other party. They must agree or the QSL will be automatically rejected.
 - The free option notifies the sender that you wish the card to be sent via "The Bureau"
 - The Paid option (normally via PayPal) usually costs US\$2.00 \$5.00 and the cards are mailed directly to your home address
 - For multiple QSOs on different bands with one station, no extra charge
- Avoids placing paper money in the mail, while also speeding up the receipt of wanted cards. It works out to almost the same cost as the "old way".

Certificates/Awards

ARRL: The Gold Standard – DXCC, VUCC, WAS, WAZ, WPX

eQSL: Downloadable certificates, plaques can also be purchased

eDX100, 5BeWAC, eGrid, ePFX300, eWAC, eWAS, eZ40, etc.

QRZ: Can be seen directly from QRZ.com page, can purchase certificates – US, Master or Radio Comm – Asia, SA, EU, US Counties, etc.

FT8 DMC: Digital Modes Club – Free to join and download certificates – Tons of pretty certificates (>22,000 members worldwide)

30M Digital Group: Affiliated with FT8 DMC. Many certificates available. Designed to encourage 30m usage.







References

LOTW

eQSL

QRZCQ

Club Log

QRZ.com

VA6/VE6 QSL Bureau

RAC Outgoing QSL Bureau

Digital Modes Club

30 Meter Digital Group:

SASTAR:

https://lotw.arrl.org

https://www.eqsl.cc

https://www.qrzcq.com

https://clublog.org/

https://www.qrz.com/

http://buro.ve6hams.ca/

https://www.rac.ca/qsl-bureau/

https://ft8dmc.eu/

https://30mdg.net/

https://www.sastar.ve6hams.ca